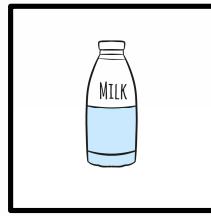
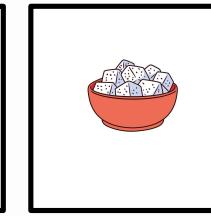
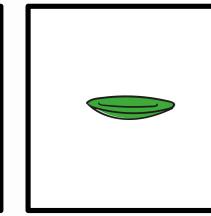
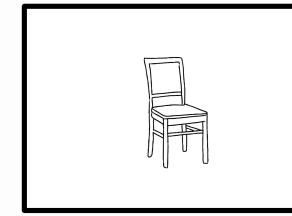
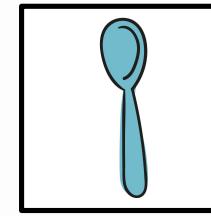
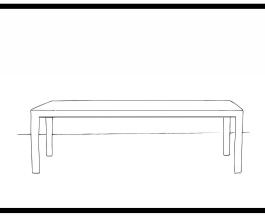
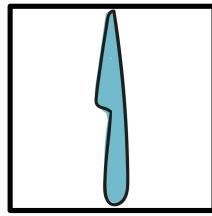
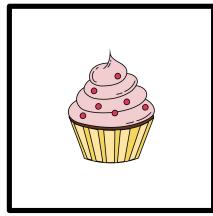
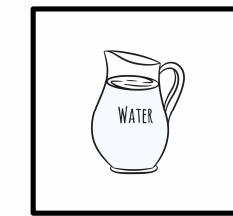
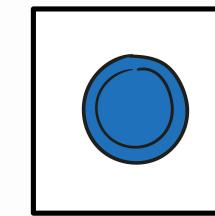
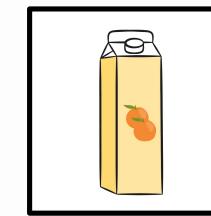
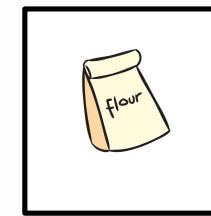
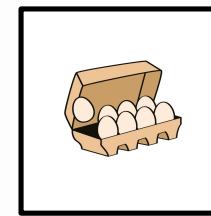
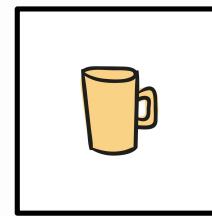
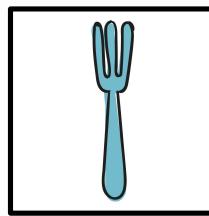
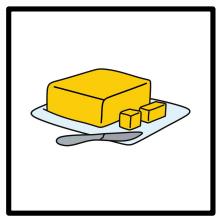


Memory Game

Tagliate e giocate!



Memory Game

Tagliate e giocate!

